





reputation management. He is a founding member of the Research Lab for Character Assassination and Reputation Politics (CARP). His recent publications include a handbook on character assassination and reputation

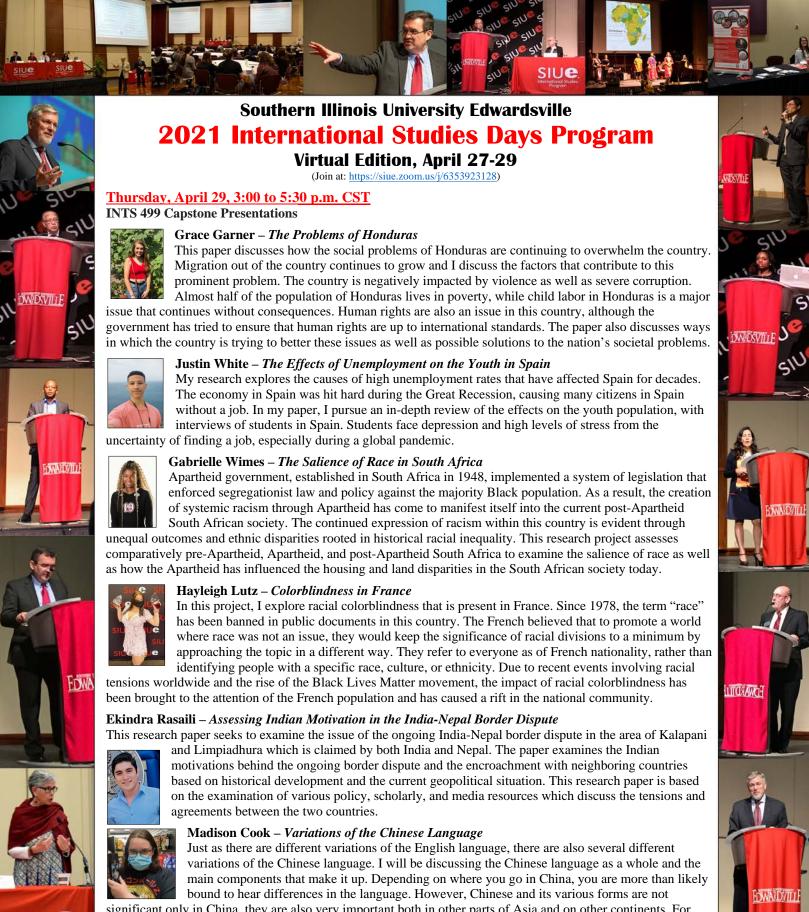
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management and a handbook of research on deception, fake news, and misinformation online.









significant only in China, they are also very important both in other parts of Asia and on other continents. For this paper I have focused on the Chinese dialects of Cantonese and Mandarin specifically and how they feature unique components that have significant variations.

